

FACULTY OF INFORMATICS

B.E (III/IV Year) (IT) II Semester (Main) Examination, June 2010

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 75

Answer **all** questions from Part A.
Answer any **five** questions from Part B.

**Part A – (25 Marks)**

1. Describe 8-puzzle in terms of start state, goal state and exhaustive search to a prescribed level or depth. 3
2. Give four criteria for evaluation of search strategies and explain each strategy briefly. 2
3. Write the rules of inference for propositional logic. 2
4. Write the truth-table showing the validity of $((PVH) \wedge \neg H) \Rightarrow P$. 3
5. Describe Bayes Network. Sketch a Bayes Network to illustrate its construction for an example problem. 3
6. Distinguish between Backward and Forward search methods. 2
7. Explain Training curve in multilayer Feed Forward Networks. 2
8. Draw a decision-tree for the problem of deciding whether or not to move forward at a road intersection given that the light has just turned green. 3
9. Explain Lexical and Referential Ambiguity in efficient communication. 2
10. Write a short note on phrase-structure grammars. 3

Part B – (50 Marks)

11. Write simulated annealing search algorithm and explain its working. 10
12. Explain monotonicity and write a note on complexity of propositional inference. 10
13. What is direction-dependent separation or D-separation? Explain. Describe probabilistic Inference in Polytrees. 10

14. Write Back-propagation Algorithm. Explain its working with the help of an example. 10
15. Sketch and describe a semantic parse-tree showing all stages of semantic analysis of an example sentence. 10
16. Write a detailed note on reasoning with certain and uncertain information. 10
17. What is Commonsense knowledge? Explain Nonmonotonic Reasoning in Semantic Networks. 10
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