

**FACULTY OF INFORMATICS****B.E. 3/4 (IT) II – Semester (New) (Main) Examination, April / May 2013****Subject : Design and Analysis of Algorithms****Time : 3 hours****Max. Marks : 75****Note: Answer all questions from Part-A. Answer any FIVE questions from Part-B.****PART – A (25 Marks)**

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|---|---|
| 1. Define O, Omega and Theta.                       | 3 |
| 2. What is Algorithm specification?                 | 2 |
| 3. Write the control absorption of greedy strategy. | 3 |
| 4. Define principle of optimality.                  | 2 |
| 5. Explain O/I knapsack.                            | 3 |
| 6. State traveling salesperson's problem.           | 2 |
| 7. What is Hamiltonian cycles?                      | 2 |
| 8. Define Biconnected component.                    | 2 |
| 9. What is node covering problem?                   | 3 |
| 10. State cooks theorem.                            | 3 |

**PART – B (50 Marks)**

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|---|----|
| 11.a) Briefly explain how to analysis algorithm.  | 3  |
| b) What is a heap? How to delete an element from heap write the algorithm and analyse it.           | 7  |
| 12.a) Write a greedy algorithm for sequencing unit time jobs with deadline and profits.             | 5  |
| b) Describe merge sort algorithm and explain with an example.                                       | 5  |
| 13.a) Explain reliability design problem with an example.   | 7  |
| b) Explain optimal binary search trees.   | 3  |
| 14.a) Write a recursive backtracking algorithm to find all the Hamiltonian cycles of a given graph. | 5  |
| b) Explain how the branch and bound technique can be used to solve O/I knapsack problem.            | 5  |
| 15. Explain 8-Queen's problem with an example.  | 10 |
| 16.a) Explain Branch and Bound technique. Give an example.  | 5  |
| b) Explain NP hard graph problem.   | 5  |
| 17. Write short notes on :  |    |
| a) All pair shortest path   | 4  |
| b) Optimal storage on tapes   | 3  |
| c) Graph coloring   | 3  |