

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING****B.E. 4/4 (ECE) I – Semester (New) (Main) Examination, November 2013****Subject : VLSI Design****Time : 3 hours****Max. Marks : 75****Note: Answer all questions from Part-A. Answer any FIVE questions from Part-B.****PART – A (25 Marks)**

1. What are the advantages of verilog HDL over C-programming language? 2
2. Write a verilog program for three input EXOR logic gate in data flow modeling. 3
3. What are conditional statements in verilog? Give one example. 2
4. Difference between Mealy and Moore model. 2
5. Draw the structure of MOS transistor in enhancement mode for the value of  $V_{gs} > V_t$  and  $V_{ds} > V_{gs} - V_t$ . 2
6. What are the advantages of transmission gate logic over CMOS logic? 2
7. Distinguish between CMOS technology and Bi-CMOS technology. 3
8. What is the effect of threshold voltage on channel length and body effect? 3
9. What is carry skip adder? Give one example. 3
10. Draw IT dynamic RAM read and write operation. 3

**PART – B (50 Marks)**

- 11.a) What are data types which used in verilog? Explain. 4
- b) Write verilog code for two input OR logic, AND logic and NOT logic using NAND gates. Check the functionality of these gates with a stimulus module. 6
- 12.a) Describe multiway branching, using case, case x and case z statements. 7
- b) Differences between tasks and functions. 3
- 13.a) How a MOS transistor behaves in enhancement and depletion modes? Explain with help of V-I characteristics (Assume n-channel transistor). 6
- b) Implement the function  $f(A, B, C, D) = \overline{(AB + C)}D$  using CMOS logic. Explain its operation. 4
- 14.a) Draw and explain nMOS fabrication process. 6
- b) What is the difference between stick diagram and layout diagram. Draw stick diagram of a CMOS inverter. 4
- 15.a) With help of circuit diagram, explain 4-bit barrel shifter. 5
- b) Design D-Flip-Flop using transmission logic gate. 5
- 16.a) How to estimate the delay of CMOS inverter? Give the procedure to obtain the delay. 6
- b) Draw NOR based ROM memory. Explain its operation. 4
17. Write short notes on :
  - a) Synthesis design flow 4
  - b) Sequential and parallel blocks 3
  - c) 6T SRAM cell 3

\*\*\*\*\*