## **FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**

## B.E. 4/4 (ECE) I – Semester (New) (Main) Examination, November 2013 Subject: Mobile Cellular Communication

Time: 3 Hours Max.Marks: 75

Note: Answer all questions from Part A. Answer any five questions from Part B.

## PART - A (25 Marks)

- 1. Why handoff's are to be prioritized over new calls.
- 2. How to locate co-channel cells in a cellular system.
- 3. Show that if medium 1 is free space and medium 2 is a dielectric, both  $|\Gamma_n|$  and  $|\Gamma_d|$  approach 1 as  $\theta_i$  approaches  $O^o$  regardless of G.
- 4. Classify small scale fading.
- 5. If a US AMPS cellular operator is allocated 12.5 MHz for each simplex band, and of  $B_t$  is 12.5 MHz,  $B_{guard}$  is 10 KHz, and  $B_c$  is 30 KHz. Find the number of channels available in an FDMA system.
- 6. Define FDD and TDD.
- 7. Write expression for frame efficiency in TDMA.
- 8. Draw the architecture of G system.
- 9. Write features of 3G.
- 10. Show various upgrade paths for 2G technologies.

## PART - B (50 Marks)

- 11.(a) Explain how cell splitting is used for improving coverage and capacity of a cellular system.
  - (b) Derive an expression for SIR for a 7 cell system and assuming distance between co-channel cells is R.
- 12.(a) Derive an expression for received power Pr at a distance 'd' meters from the transmitter using 2-ray ground reflection model.
  - (b) Define time dispersion parameters.
- 13.(a) Differentiate between FHMA & CDMA.
  - (b) Explain in detail CSMA protocol.
- 14.(a) Explain GSM services and features in detail.
  - (b) Write a brief note about frequency and channel specifications of CDMA IS-95.
- 15.(a) Explain briefly about wireless local loop.
  - (b) Write briefly about PAN's.
- 16.(a) Explain pentilien losses.
  - (b) Differentiate between indoor and outdoor propagation models.
- 17. Write short notes on:
  - a) Trunked radio system
  - b) CDMA 2000.