

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**B.E. 4/4 (Civil) I – Semester (New) (Main) Examination, November 2013****Subject : Estimating and Specifications****Time : 3 hours****Max. Marks : 75****Note: Answer all questions from Part-A. Answer any FIVE questions from Part-B.****PART – A (25 Marks)**

1. What are the basic requirements for estimating a building? 3
2. Explain plinth area method of estimation. 2
3. Explain the term contract. 3
4. What is work order? 2
5. Estimate the quantity of wood required for a door opening of 2.1m x 1.2m with a bearing of 10cm and shutters are having a 2.5cm thick and frame of 10cm x 7.5cm. 3
6. What are the units in which DPC and skirting of a floor measured? 2
7. Find out the proportions of various materials required to prepare a 1 cubic meter of 1 : 3 : 6 concrete. 3
8. Explain the use of earnest money. 2
9. What is bar bending schedule? 3
10. When do you know the actual cost of the project? 2

PART – B (5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

11. Estimate the following items from the fig.1 by using long wall and short wall method. 10
 - i) Excavation of foundation
 - ii) First class brick work from foundation
 - iii) RCC work in lintels over the openings
12. Find out the steel required for the RCC structure shown in fig.2. 10
- 13.a) Explain the factors affecting analysis of rates. 4
 - b) Find out the brick work in foundation and plinth with 9" x 4 1/2" x 3" (nominal size) with cement mortar 1 : 4. Cost of brick Rs.4.50/- sand 1200/- cum cement Rs.350/- per bag. The labour requirement per cum is Head Mason 1/2no, Masons 8 nos and mazdoors 15nos and the corresponding rates are Rs.450/-, Rs.400/-, Rs.350/- respectively. 6
- 14.a) Distinguish between the general specifications and detailed specifications. 6
 - b) What is supplementary estimate? 4
- 15.a) Explain the essentials of contract. 5
 - b) What are the advantages of item rate contract? 5
- 16.a) What is e-tendering? Explain its advantages. 5
 - b) What are PPP projects? Explain briefly. 5
17. An irrigation canal has the following details. Bed width = 6m, top width of left bank = 3.3m, top width of right bank 3.5m, side slopes in cutting 1 : 1 and side slopes of both banks 1.5:1. Height of banks from bed 2.55m, longitudinal slope of the bed 1 in 4000. There was no transverse slope of the bed and ground. Ground levels at 6 consecutive stations which are at 50m intervals are as follows. 10

Station	1	2	3	4	5	6
R.L. of ground, m	100	100.3	100.5	100.6	99.7	99.2

Bed level at station 1 is 98.5m. Compute the earthwork in cutting and filling.