

FACULTY OF INFORMATICS**B.E. 3/4 (IT) II – Semester (Main) Examination, June 2014****Subject : Design and Analysis of Algorithms****Time : 3 hours****Max. Marks : 75****Note: Answer all questions from Part-A. Answer any FIVE questions from Part-B.****PART – A (25 Marks)**

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| 1 | Explain about Asymptotic notations. | 3 |
| 2. | What are elementary data structures? | 2 |
| 3 | What is knapsack problem? Explain. | 2 |
| 4 | Mention any two applications of DFS. | 3 |
| 5 | What is spanning tree of a graph? | 2 |
| 6 | State Bellman's principle of optimality of dynamic programming. | 3 |
| 7 | What is Lower-Bound theory? | 3 |
| 8 | State graph coloring problem. | 2 |
| 9 | What is Decision problem? | 2 |
| 10 | What is NP-hard generation problem? | 3 |

PART – B (50 Marks)

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| 11 | a) Write an algorithm for insertion of an element into heap. | 5 |
| | b) Give the algorithm for binary search and determine its time complexity by step count method. | 5 |
| 12 | a) What is divide and conquer? Give the control abstraction. | 4 |
| | b) Explain job sequencing with deadlines problem with an example. Give greedy solution. | 6 |
| 13 | Briefly argue how principle of a optimality holds for O/I knapsack problem, generate the sets. $S^i, 0 \leq i \leq 4$. Where $(w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4) = (10, 15, 6, 9)$ and $(P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4) = (2, 5, 8, 9)$ – state the purging rules used. If knapsack capacity is $m = 25$, what is optimal solution. | 10 |
| 14 | a) Explain Branch and Bound. Give LCBB solution for the following knapsack instance $n = 4$ $(P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4) = (10, 10, 12, 18)$, $(w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4) = (2, 4, 6, 9)$ and $m = 15$. | 7 |
| | b) Explain about biconnected component. | 3 |
| 15 | a) Write an algorithm to find the shortest path from a single source in a graph. | 6 |
| | b) Explain traveling sales person problem. | 4 |
| 16 | a) Discuss in detail about the problem of job sequencing with deadlines. | 5 |
| | b) Write algorithm for finding minimum spanning tree of a digraph and explain it with an example. | 5 |
| 17 | Write short notes on : | |
| | a) Node covering problem | |
| | b) Cook's theorem | 5 + 5 |
